

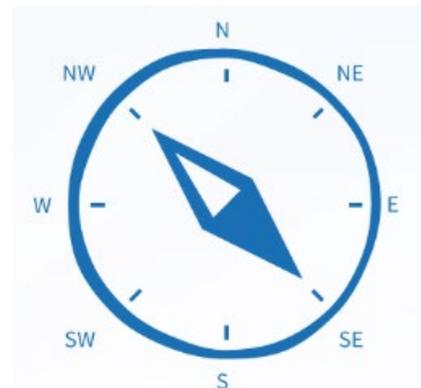
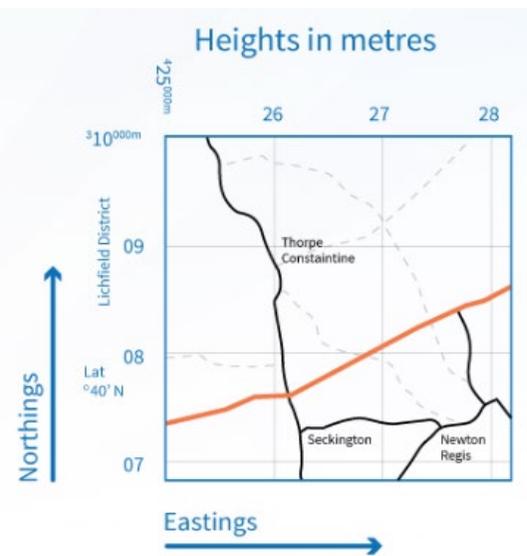
# Shakespeare Showcase | Geography | Years 5 & 6 | Spring Term 2020-21

## Locational Knowledge

Scotland	A country in the north of the United Kingdom (and Great Britain). It has a land border with England. It is bordered by the Atlantic Ocean to the west and the North Sea to the east. Scotland has many isles.
Edinburgh	The capital city of Scotland.
Regions	The following are the main regions of Scotland: Highlands and Islands; Grampian; Central; Strathclyde; Lothian; Borders; Dumfries and Galloway.
Major cities and towns	The following are major cities or towns in Scotland: Aberdeen, Dundee, Edinburgh, Fort William, Glasgow, Inverness, Oban, Perth, Stirling.

## Vocabulary

Easting	The numbers along the top and bottom of an Ordnance Survey map that increase from west to east.
Northing	The numbers along the left and right-hand side of an Ordnance Survey map that increase from south to north.
Navigate	To plan and direct a course using instruments and maps.
Direction	A course along which someone or something moves.
Position	A place where someone or something is located or has been put.
Key / Legend	Provides the information need for a map to make sense.
Symbols	Pictures or icons that represent different things on the map.
Scale	The relationship between the distance on a map and the corresponding distance on the ground.



## Geographical Skills and Fieldwork

- The four cardinal points of a compass are: north, south, east and west. Compasses can be further divided into 8-points. They are used to navigate in a specific direction.
- Read a variety of maps, including Ordnance Survey maps, to locate places within Scotland, streets and buildings.
- Use a key, scale and symbols to identify key human and physical features of Scotland.
- Read and provide 4-figure grid references to locate places and features (where an easting and northing meet in the left-hand corner of a square, you can put these together to form a four-figure grid reference).
- Read and provide 6-figure grid references by estimating tenths of an easting and northing.
- Grid squares on an Ordnance Survey map measure 1km across meaning 6-figure grid references can pinpoint a location to within 100 metres.

## Lesson Progression

1	Application of map reading skills to locate features / places. Application of map reading skills to determine appropriate routes to meet specified criteria.
2	Know the 4 cardinal compass points and how these can be divided into 8-points for greater directional accuracy. Use 8-point compass directions accurately to locate places. Develop and answer questions of own based on compass directions.
3	Identify map symbols in a legend / key and use these to accurately locate and name geographical features on the map. Use the map scale to estimate distances 'on-the-ground' between locations / features on the map. Develop and answer questions of own based on map key / legend, symbols and scale.
4	Use eastings and northings to accurately read and write 4-figure grid references. Use eastings and northings to accurately read and write 6-figure grid references. Ask and answer questions using geographical language.

## Whole School Big Ideas

**Location**, Physical Features, Human Features, Diversity, Physical Processes, Human Processes,  
**Geographical Techniques and Fieldwork**

## Whole School Key Themes

**Place**, Space, **Scale**, Environment, Inter-connection, Sustainability, Change